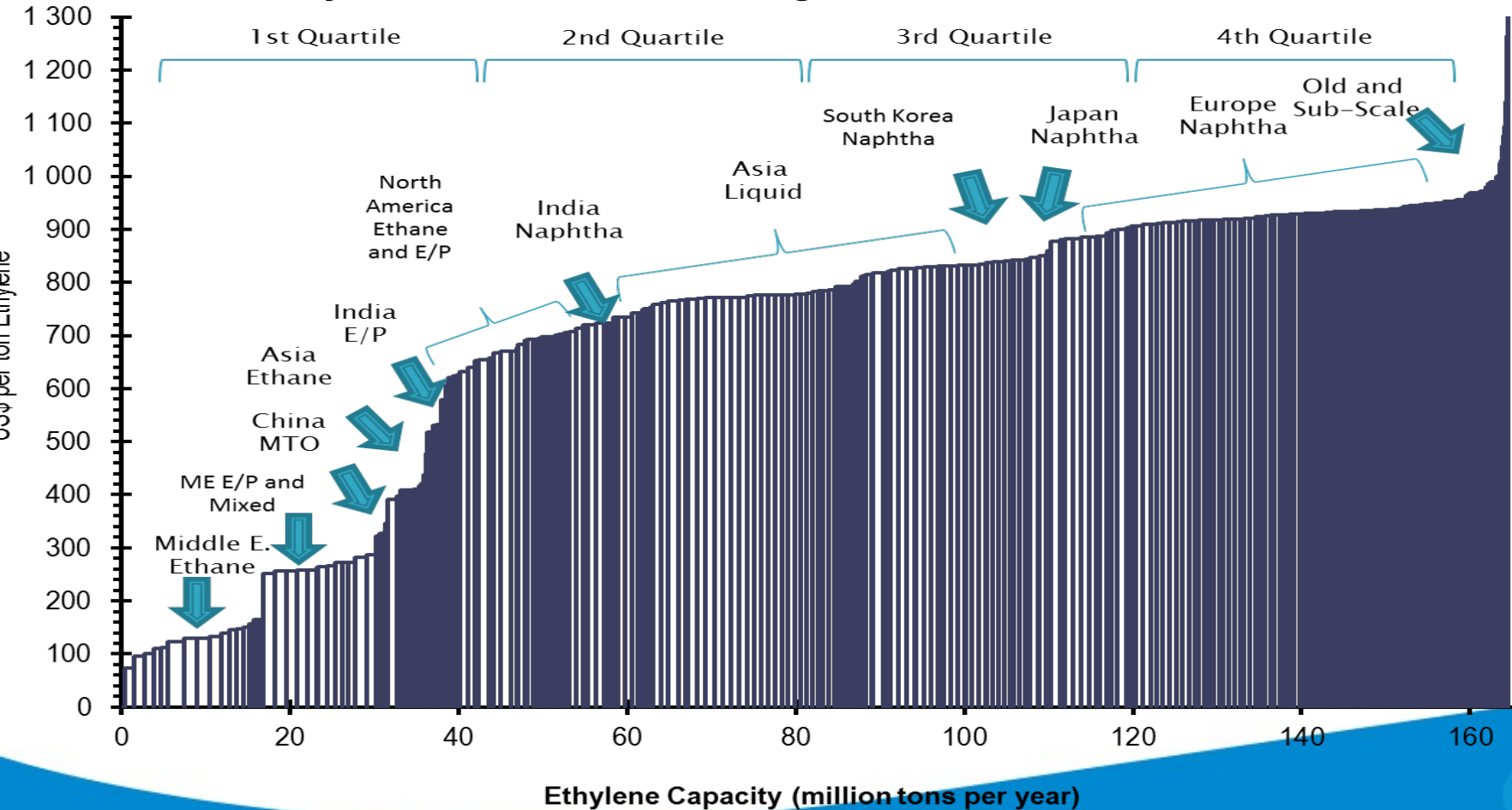


# Transport of High Value Gases using LNG

# LNG Assisted Ethylene Transport

- Transport Ethylene Made at Low Cost to High Value Regions, Safely, Economically, and in Greater Volume.
- Ethylene is typically made from Ethane or Naphtha
- Naphtha, an Ethylene Precursor, is expensive compared to Ethane
- Little Ethylene or Ethane is transported by sea going vessel
- There is a wide manufacturing cost difference globally

## Ethylene Manufacturing Cost Around the World



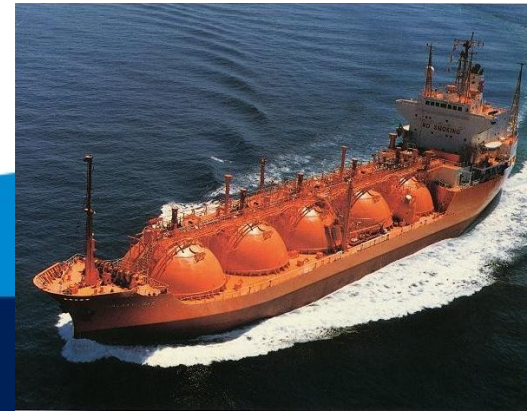
# LNG Ships are Known Technology

## LNG shipping capacity

- Jan 2017 there were 439 Active LNG vessels
- 121 new builds are expected in the next 5 years
- New build capacity 160,000 cubic meters and larger
- ~ 800 Million cubic meters annual transport capacity

## LNG annual transport

- 569 Million cubic meters (241 Million Tonnes) in 2014
- 578 Million cubic meters (245 Million Tonnes) in 2015
- 609 Million cubic meters (258 Million Tonnes) in 2016



## Ethylene - Important Facts

- Ethylene Production is Expanding in North America due to Shale Gas – in 2017 by 37 MTY\*
- 2017 Worldwide Ethylene Production is more than 154 MTY and growing 3.5%/YR over next 5 years\*\*
- Ethylene is currently shipped as a boiling liquid in small refrigerated ships
- The Manufacturing Cost Differential for Ethylene made from Naphtha is expected to stay near \$600/tonne\*\*\*

\* <https://www.platts.com/news-feature/2017/petrochemicals/global-ethylene-outlook/index>

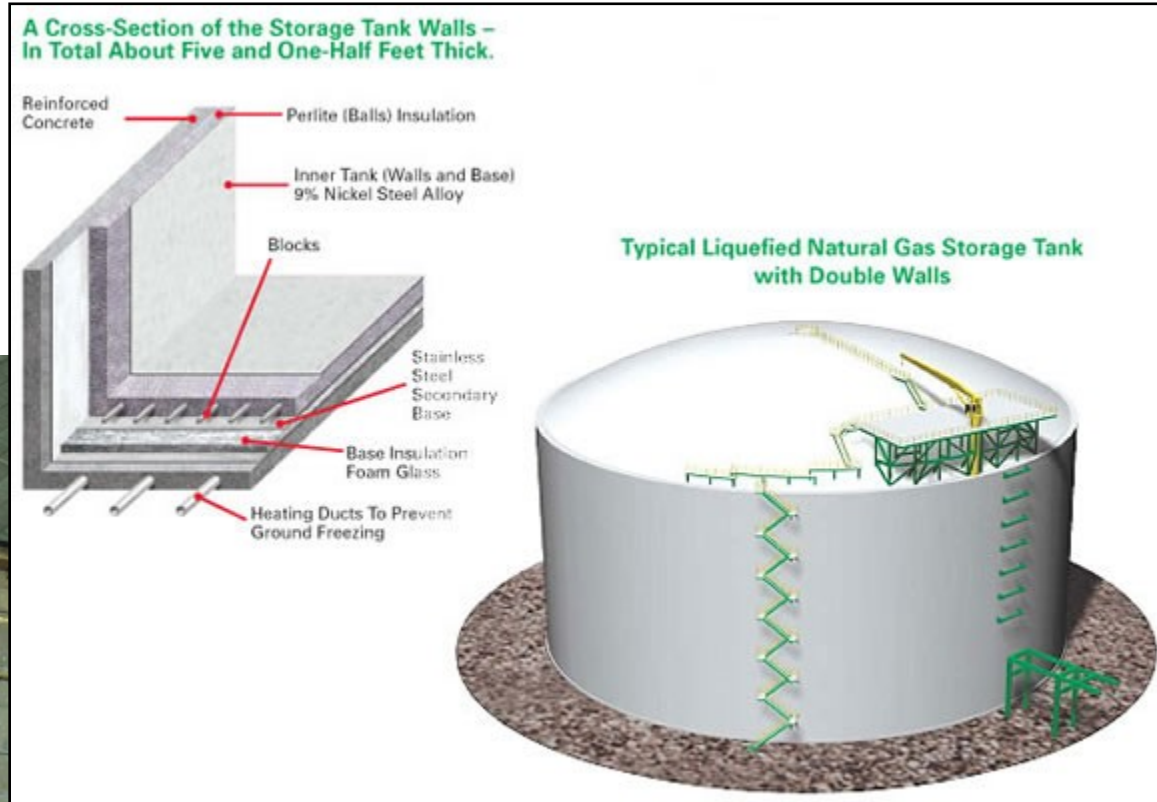
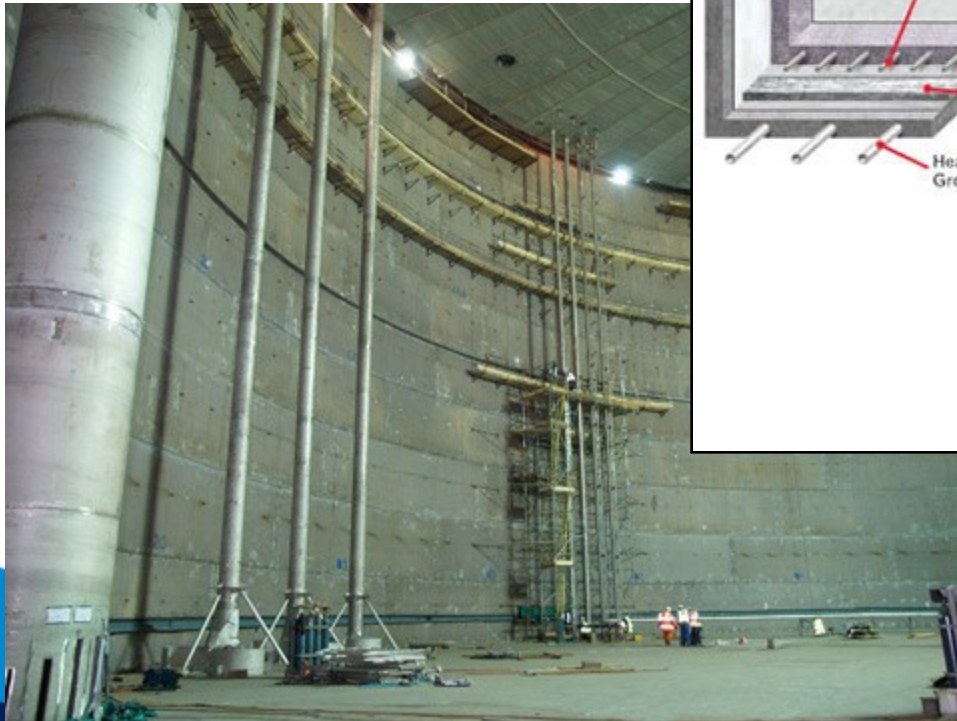
\*\*Wood Mckinsey <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=4dZL-c4SXVw&app=desktop>

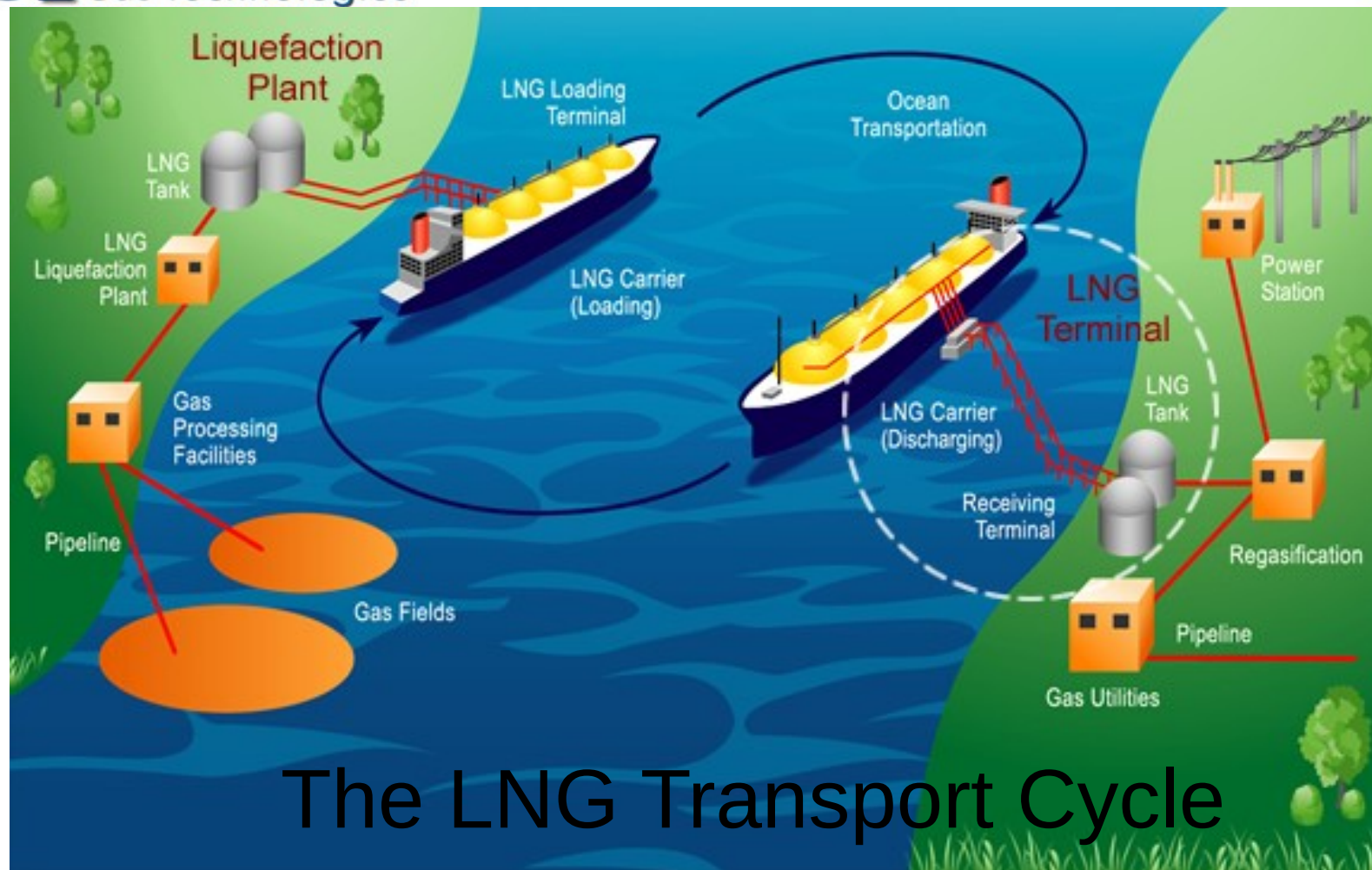
\*\*\*[http://media.corporate-ir.net/media\\_files/IROL/11/110877/05\\_Global\\_Ethylene\\_Market\\_Outlook\\_Eramo.pdf](http://media.corporate-ir.net/media_files/IROL/11/110877/05_Global_Ethylene_Market_Outlook_Eramo.pdf)

# Typical LNG Export Terminal



# LNG Storage is Technologically Advanced

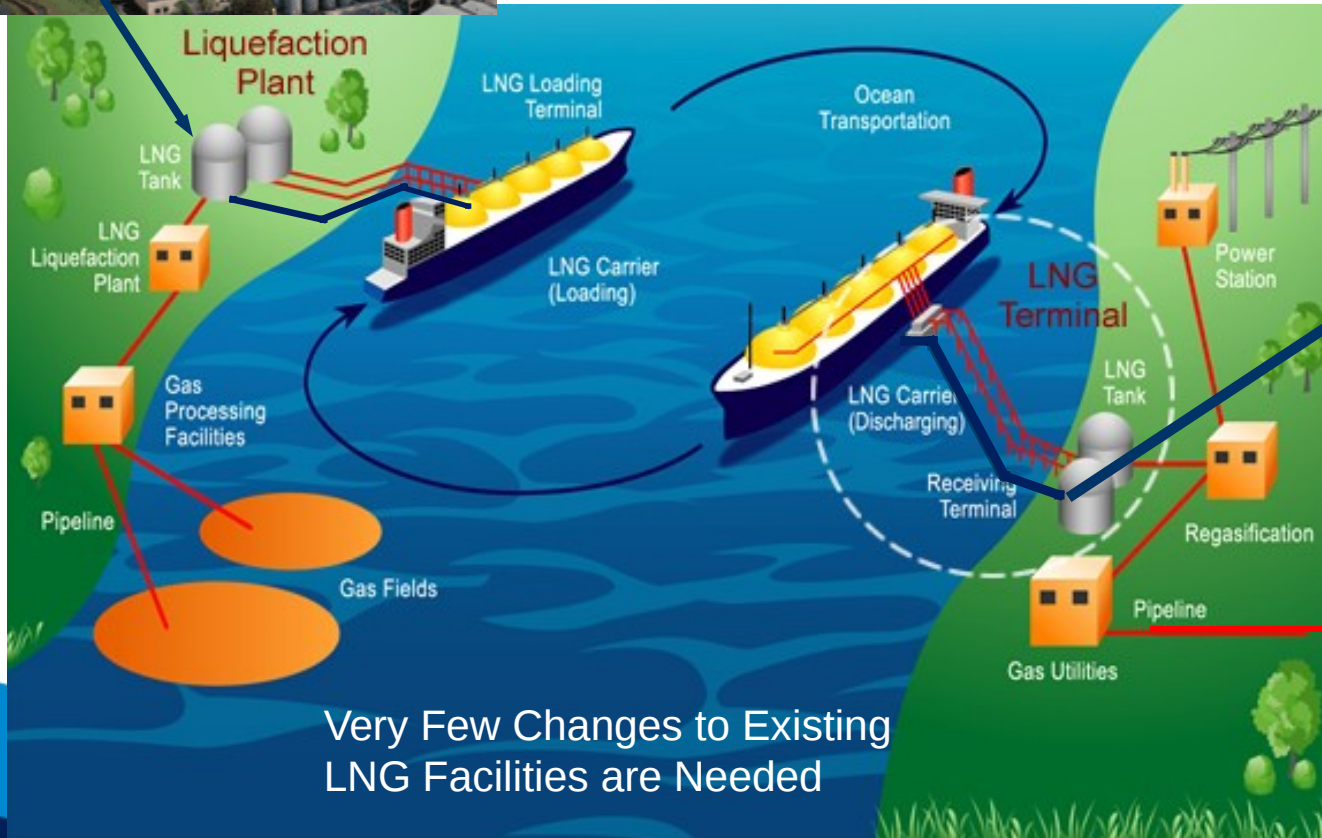




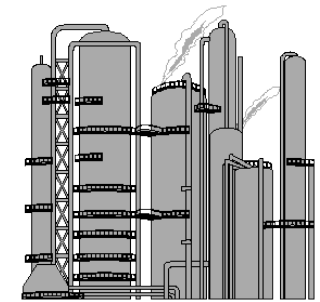




# Ethylene Transported with LNG



Very Few Changes to Existing  
LNG Facilities are Needed



Pure Ethylene

Pure Natural Gas

## USA Ethylene Transported with LNG

- Plans under way to build US Ethylene Export Terminals (EET)
- If EET not present, alter one typical train of an LNG export terminal then modify Cold Box, add Ethylene Storage, and Loading Arm
- Cost to purchase Liquid Ethylene is about \$750/tonne (USA)
- Purchase 540,000 tonnes/year, **Annual Cost of Goods \$405M**
  
- Using a single 180k CBM ship, fill with 90,000 tonnes of L.Ethylene, 6 trips per year. Assume Ethylene destination value is \$1300/tonne. Estimated Delivery cost is \$50/tonne. Zero value assumed for LNG.  
**Annual Estimated Gross Revenue: \$ 675M**
- Annual Estimated Gross Profit: **\$270M**

## GCC Ethylene Transported with LNG

Cost to purchase Liquid Ethylene is about \$250/tonne (Qatar)

- Purchase 720,000 tonnes/year, **Annual Cost of Goods \$180M**

- Using a single 180k CBM ship, fill with 90,000 tonnes of L.Ethylene, 8 trips per year. Assume Ethylene destination value is \$1300/tonne. Estimated Delivery cost is \$50/tonne. Zero value assumed for LNG.

**Annual Estimated Gross Revenue: \$ 900M**

- Annual Estimated Gross Profit: **\$720M**

# PURE LNG SHIPMENT FROM USA TO CHINA

Cost to purchase LNG is about \$200/tonne\* (USA)

- Purchase 540,000 tonnes/year, **Annual Cost of Goods \$108M**

- Using a single 180k CBM ship, fill with 90,000 tonnes of LNG, 6 trips per year. Average LNG Contract price \$375/tonne\*. Estimated Delivery cost is \$40/tonne.

**Annual Estimated Gross Revenue: \$181M**

- Annual Estimated Gross Profit: **\$73M** VS US Ethylene GP **\$270M (3.7X)**

-Based on current GCC LNG cost the above scenario will yield  
Gross Profit **\$111M** VS GCC Ethylene GP **\$720 (6.5X)**

## SUMMARY

- New and expanding Market segment
- New use for LNG ship designs
- Patent protected technology
- Much higher profits than competition
- Business growth easily achieved



# GRANTED PATENTS

METHOD OF STORING AND TRANSPORTING LIGHT GASES  
USPTO 9,683,703 – June 20, 2017

METHODS AND SYSTEMS FOR STORING AND TRANSPORTING GASES,  
GCC 005204 – March 16, 2017

METHOD OF STORING AND TRANSPORTING LIGHT GASES  
ALGERIAN NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF INDUSTRIAL PROPERTIES 8303 – February 11, 2014

# Patent Applications

AGT has currently 5 Patent Applications in the USA and 1 in GCC.